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FORM OF BEQUEST.

I give to the Training School for Nurses, a Society incorporated in the City of New York in the year 1874, under the act for the incorporation of benevolent, charitable, scientific, and missionary societies, the sum of dollars for the purpose of said corporation.

TWENTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SOCIETY

OF THE

New York Training School for Nurses

ATTACHED TO

BELLEVUE HOSPITAL

PRESENTED TO THE NEW YORK COUNTY VISITING COMMITTEE FOR BELLEVUE AND OTHER PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

JANUARY 1, 1901

OFFICE OF THE SOCIETY
AND
NURSES' HOME, 426 EAST 26TH STREET

The Knickerbocker Press
1901

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Members of the Society are reminded that the Annual Subscriptions are payable in January.

All Donations and Subscriptions should be sent to the Treasurer of the Training School for Nurses, at the Second National Bank, corner Fifth Avenue and 23d St.

WALDORF-ASTORIA X

March 6, 1899

* The address of the evening was delivered by Dr. William M. Polk. For the benefit of our graduates we quote the concluding paragraphs, so valuable a tribute from the highest authority as appreciation of and encouragement for nurses.

"Go back with me for thirty years, and enter the wards of any hospital, Bellevue, for instance, whose name you and I so proudly bear,— enter a surgical ward, and viewed, in the light of what we see to-day, one might think he stood in a pest-house. This applied to every surgical ward in every hospital. Pyæmia, septicæmia, known to the laity as blood-poisoning, was everywhere. All felt there were injuries which they could not heal, operations they dared not perform ; a mysterious danger, which could not be averted or controlled, lurked in the simplest operation, and any one who dared enter the great serous cavities, was viewed with apprehension rather than approbation. Let us enter the same hospital to-day. What has become of that lurking, mysterious danger, blood-poisoning? Some say Pasteur, Cohn, and Lister overcame it, but that is as if you said Stephenson devised the triple-expansion steam-engine ; they showed the way to its destruction, but through you it was destroyed.

"The trained nurse is the smooth, well-rounded stone which crushed the brain of that Goliath. See now the cheerfulness, the safety of those same wards. How truly enviable the tasks of surgery to-day, because, at last, responsibility for success or failure is direct and unquestioned, and it depends wholly on the surgeon, and on you, his strong right arm !"

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ADDRESS TO GRADUATING CLASS BY DR. LEMUEL BOLTON BANGS.

IN response to the request of my friend, Mrs. Osborn, I am here to spend a few moments with you to congratulate you upon your entry into your profession ; and, if I can, to strengthen in you the inspiration and enthusiasm with which you may be supposed to have entered your chosen calling. I am not here unwillingly ; I come with great pleasure, not only because there is a close relation between doctors and nurses, each being dependent upon the other, but because it gives me the opportunity of at least trying to show you the importance of one of your relations to the laity.

The fact that you are now "*trained*," educated, and *certified* to have a certain kind of technical knowledge implies something more than "*power*." Lord Bacon's often-quoted sentence that "Knowledge is power" is true, but it should also be borne in mind that knowledge implies responsibility. It is a satisfaction to those who have acquired knowledge, especially *technical* knowledge, to think that once acquired it is perpetual ; it cannot be stolen ; its possessor cannot be deprived of it ; and, further, if need be, it can be turned into its equivalent in money. As Langford says in his book, *The Praise of Books*, "The only jewel which will not decay is knowledge." But this possession of knowledge not only implies responsibility in its right use but implies the capacity to impart it to those less informed. It seems to me that doctors and nurses are in a sense guardians and teachers of the people, not only in ethics, but especially in hygiene — in all the laws which govern health, and of which you have heard so much that possibly you have come to regard them with indifference and perhaps *mechanically* govern your own lives by them. But how about the people who know not the value of cleanliness, the value of cleanliness in little things ; who think it a virtue to bathe only occasionally, or who are surprised, as was Selma in *Unleavened Bread*, when she learned that there were people who brushed their teeth more than once a day ?

Again, how about the people who know nothing of the necessity for a continual supply of fresh air in the rooms in which they sit, work, or sleep? You may recognize your responsibility for such details while you are "on duty," engaged upon a case in which you naturally become interested and toward which you almost mechanically show your responsibility by the continual and faithful exercise of your knowledge; but are you not in a measure, because of your better and more definite information, called upon to instruct in these details even when "off duty" and whenever and wherever the opportunity is offered you?

It has been said that doctors and nurses are engaged in a perpetual struggle to undermine their own business, but this is true only when their calling is regarded as a "*business*"; but when they consider themselves as repositories of knowledge which can be made useful for the betterment of their fellows, surely the responsibility rests upon them to use it.

Let me call your attention, for a few moments, to another opportunity of the nurse. The history of medicine is full of delusions, "systems of cure," and secret nostrums. In our own country, because of the peculiarly nervous susceptibility of our people, and because of their keen desire to know about new things, all forms of delusions, humbugs, and quackeries find a ready acceptance. Our people are extremely impressionable, and readily fall a prey to the charlatans who claim mysterious powers. It has always interested me to notice that these powers are exerted only over the "ills to which flesh is heir." Now and then we find some one searching for "Captain Kidd's money under spirit direction," but no one attempts to build a house, a railroad, or to dig a grave by these mysterious powers—it is only in relation to the cure of disease, real or imaginary, that these occult powers are exerted. Notwithstanding the fact that in no other relation of human life is there so much quackery, deception, and delusion exhibited as by the various "methods of cure" and so-called "sciences" of the present day, we ought not, as doctors and nurses, to shut our eyes to the facts, but should try to understand and explain the conditions of human nature which underlie these facts. More general knowledge of biology would make simple and plain what seems mysterious—even to those who are supposed to be "liberally" educated.

It is not to be questioned that the paralyzed have been cured, the lame and crippled have been enabled to throw away their crutches, tumors have been made to disappear, eyesight has been restored — almost everything in the way of restoring health has been accomplished by these mysterious people excepting raising the dead.

Let me remind you of some of these "remarkable" things and then let us inquire whether they may be explained; and if so, ought we not to be able to explain to the laity and to those less well informed than we are what the real thing is?

A few years ago, during the life of Dr. Cornelius R. Agnew, who was known and loved by many, I met him at the corner of Fifth Avenue and 34th Street. He seemed to be intensely amused at something, and stopped me to tell me that he had just come from a large house, *three windows wide.* In the middle of the middle window of a large room on the second story there was a single pane of blue glass; the shades were drawn up to the top; a flood of light was pouring into the usually dark room, and the whole family were in turn bathing themselves in the blue light that came through this glass. These rays were not only to cure them of every ailment that they had at the time, but were to make such change in their tissues that they would live forever, and thus defeat all the prognostications of those who believe in total depravity. He told me that time and time again he had endeavored to strengthen the eyesight and bodies of the residents of this house by asking them to let more sunlight in the house, but either the fear of fading their carpets, or of ruining their complexions, or a habitual love of darkness had kept them in a chronic state of refusal to all his urging, until the advent of General Pleasanton's little book on the chemical effect of blue glass.

This fad may be in the memories of some of you, but there is no doubt about it that "cures," some of them said to be "wonderful," were effected by General Pleasanton's blue glass. Some of them may have been due to the admission of more sunlight and fresh air to closed and impure houses, but others must have been due to some mental cause.

Some years ago a Dr. Perkins electrified the world by the effects of what he called "tractors," which were little pieces of

metal of different kinds. One end of these bits of metal was filed into blunt teeth and the other was rounded to form a handle. These were alternately drawn over the affected region, and chronic rheumatism of the ankle, knee, wrist, and hip were cured, even where the joints were swollen and the patient had been ill for a long time ; and even a case of lockjaw of three or four days' standing was cured. Ladies carried them in their pockets and treated their friends, and these enthusiasts reported that they had cured cancers, tumors, and all the ailments to which females are peculiarly liable. The reputation of these tractors spread to Great Britain ; the nobility became interested ; a hospital was subscribed for and opened in order that the deserving poor might receive the benefit of this new method of treatment without the delay and expense of the old methods, and without taking nasty medicine.

How do you think this bubble was pricked ?

One of the professors of medicine in Kings College Medical School lectured upon the tractors, performed cures by them, and at the end of the term showed that his effects had been produced by two *wooden* tractors of the same shape, painted to resemble the metallic ones in color.

The effects of the use of the tractor were attributed to *galvanism*, but as you can readily see, there must have been some other cause at work.

Dr. Tuke, in his classical book, *Influence of the Mind upon the Body*, gives us some very interesting facts where the effect is unquestionably produced by a natural mental cause. The *charming* away of warts is well established. Dr. Tuke says of them : "They are so apparent that there cannot be much room for mistake as to whether they have or have not disappeared. And in some instances within my own knowledge their disappearance was in such close connection with the psychical treatment adopted, that I could only suppose the cure was post hoc."

He tells of a case the particulars of which he received from a surgeon. The latter's daughter had about a dozen warts on her hand and they had been there eighteen months. Her father had applied caustic and other remedies without success. A gentleman called, noticed her warts, and asked how many she had. She said she did not know, but thought about a dozen. "Count

them, will you?" said he, and solemnly took down her counting, remarking, "You will not be troubled with your warts after next Sunday." Dr. Tuke adds, "It is a fact that by the day named the warts had disappeared and did not return."

Francis Bacon had a similar experience, including the removal of a wart which he had with him from childhood, on which he says: "At the rest I did little marvel, because they come in a short time and might go away in a short time again, but the going away of that which had stayed so long doth yet stick with me."

I know of a similar instance in which a young lady was requested to put her hand through the partially closed door of a room, on the opposite side of which was her grandfather. She could n't see what he did, but he told her that the warts would disappear in two weeks, and they did.

Abernethy gives a case of a woman who was permanently cured of dropsy by being frightened by a bull, relief coming through the kidneys.

The efficacy of the touch of the king to cure scrofula is authenticated beyond question. Macaulay relates that when William III. refused to exercise this power it brought upon him an avalanche of tears and cries of the parents of the children who were suffering from scrofula. Dr. Buckley in quoting this says, "His opponents insinuated that he dared not try a power which belonged only to *legitimate* sovereigns," but this sarcasm was without basis. As an old author says, "The curing the king's evil by the *touch* of the king does much puzzle our philosophers, for whether our kings were of the house of *York* or *Lancaster*, it would cure for the most part."

A medical friend of mine narrated to me the following: A young lady had been examined repeatedly by different surgeons and declared to have hip-disease. She had had splints and all sorts of things, excepting an operation, tested without avail. My friend was called in and, after a careful examination of her and study of her character, said with great positiveness that he would cure her. He informed her that on a given day, at a fixed hour, he would come and make an application to the diseased hip; that at first, for a few seconds, she would feel nothing, then the skin under the application would begin to burn and that it would become extremely painful, but that she must bear the application

for twenty minutes and then she would be well. On the day appointed he went to the house. The young lady was bed-ridden and had been for months. The affected joint was carefully and solemnly bared ; he made the application, and then stood over her in silence with his watch in his hand. For a few seconds she was silent, then she began to complain of burning, and presently to make an outcry, saying that she was suffering ; but he was obdurate and commanded her to bear it. Her mother, who was present, coaxed and fondled until finally the end of the twenty minutes was reached. You who have taken temperatures repeatedly know how long a time three minutes is when you are waiting, hence you may form an idea of how long twenty minutes was to this *suffering* (?) girl.

At the end of the twenty minutes he commanded her to get out of bed and walk. She did so ; walked across the floor for the first time in months ; was dressed and restored to her home life — for a time. Unfortunately, my friend, who was a thoroughly sincere man, thought it his duty to inform the mother of his "*method* of cure" and she immediately conveyed the information to her daughter. Her cure was effected by merely laying upon the affected joint a copper cent which he had in his pocket, and which he covered with a towel.

Dr. Buckley relates the following : "The daughter of an eminent clergyman of this city had been sick for a long time, entirely unable to move, and suffering intense pain. One of the most famous surgeons declared, after careful examination, that she had diseases of the breast-bone and ribs, which would require incisions of so severe a character as to be horrible to contemplate. Three times the surgeon came with his instruments to perform the operation, but the parents could not bring themselves to consent to it, and it was postponed. At last the late Dr. Krackowitzer was called in. He solemnly and carefully examined her from head to foot, taking a long time, and at last suddenly exclaimed : 'Get out of bed, put on your clothes, and go down-stairs to meet your mother in the parlor!' The young lady automatically arose and obeyed him. The next day she took a walk with her mother and soon entirely recovered.

"Had either of these two cases been cured by a faith healer believed in by the family, the mistaken diagnosis by the eminent

surgeon would have been heralded far and wide, and the cure considered a miracle."

Now let us take some illustrations in which the operation of occult causes is claimed : "mesmerism," or "animal magnetism," and the so-called "faith cures," or "*mind* cures," or "Christian science healings." I have a book, published many years ago, in which is given a report of a commission of physicians and scientists, members of the French Academy of Sciences, who were appointed to investigate the claims of Mesmer to cure disease. They reported that unmistakable cures — many of them very remarkable — were achieved by Mesmer and his followers, and at that time the influence was called "animal magnetism" ; and for the induction of its effects, the use of magnets and certain manipulations, or "passes" as they were called, over the affected region was supposed to be necessary. Mesmer himself also used magnets. Later on it was discovered that neither magnet, nor passes, nor manipulations were necessary, and that remarkable cures were still performed by those who claimed to have this "mesmeric" or "electro-biologic" power, but it was found necessary to create in the subjects a certain concentration of mind.

I remember being at a lecture by one of these peripatetic "mesmerists" who selected his subjects by requesting those who were willing to hold the fleshy portion of the left thumb between the thumb and finger of the right hand, and to contemplate the end of the left thumb in absolute silence. Meanwhile he enjoined absolute stillness on the part of the rest of the audience, having previously inspired sentiments of belief in his teaching and faith in himself by a skilfully worded lecture. After the lapse of a period of silence of fifteen minutes, he went rapidly up and down the aisle picking out his subjects, whom he recognized by their intense faces, and, beckoning them, commanded them to go upon the stage. There he put them through all kinds of grotesque and undignified performances, which they did at his suggestion, and which they would not have done if they had been in their senses. This has been repeated by others who claimed no particular mesmeric power, and notably by the Rev. Dr. Buckley, an active member of the Society for Psychical Research, and from whose book on *Faith Healing, Christian Science, and Kindred Phenomena* I have quoted freely.

I have heard witnesses declare that they had been relieved of all sorts of ailments by either a "faith curer," or a "mind curer," or a "Christian scientist," according to the method in which they had special belief. Dr. Buckley relates hearing a witness testify at a faith-cure meeting in this city, "That no one had greater reason to praise God than he, for during the past year he had *several* times been *miraculously* and *instantaneously* raised from the jaws of death."

Mother Eddy states, "There is no space nor time to mind," and speaks of a case of *heart disease* which she cured without having seen the patient, and quotes the patient's letter as follows: "Please find enclosed a check for $500 in reward for your services, that can never be repaid. The day you received my husband's letter I became conscious for the first time in forty-eight hours. My servant brought me my wrapper and I arose from bed and sat up, and yet you have never seen me." These illustrations could be multiplied indefinitely, but their repetition would simply weary you. Many of them, of course, are amusing, but others, again, are grave because of the moral conditions involved. Admitting the fact that there are real cures, especially in self-limited diseases, effected by these people, it is equally true that there are not so many as the extraordinary claims made by these healers and their followers would lead us to believe. Investigation shows that many are honest delusion, others ignorant exaggerations, and still others poor fabrications.

I was once called to a young lady who was a firm believer in "metaphysical healing" and who had been "*cured*"; but impending suffocation frightened her relatives, who, notwithstanding her insistence that she was well, and that it was only "mortal mind," sent for me. I was obliged to do an emergency operation, and one which is rarely required excepting among the ignorant and neglected.

The failures are never heard of, and in this they are similar to the vaunted cures of the dollar bottles and other methods of quackery. The patients treated by these remind me of the flocks of wild pigeons which I used to see in my boyhood. In their flight the birds were so numerous as to darken the sky; if you pointed a gun at them in the most random manner, shut your eyes, and pulled the trigger, you were bound to hit some birds.

But what became of the rest? They flew away and kept mighty quiet.

But after all, when the mass of exaggeration, ignorant description, delusion, and falsehood has been sifted away, there are cases of morbid conditions which undoubtedly have been "*cured*" by these various forms of occult healers. In this respect, so far as my knowledge goes, there is no difference between them; they all claim and appear to have, the "*power of healing*," but nevertheless they assert that there is a difference. I have heard them decry each other. "Faith healers require the patient to have faith; mind curers make a boast of the fact that faith is not necessary." As an old friend of mine once said, "Faith cure seems to be for the *saints* and mind cure for *sinners*."

No matter what their claims may be, analysis shows that the effects are produced by emotion, or by the operation of a certain subjective mental state produced in the persons operated upon; and this is due to that law of the mind known to physiology as the law of "*Expectant Attention*."

That the bed-ridden have been made to rise, and morbid conditions which had defied medicine have been relieved by the operation of this law, there can be no doubt, but the converse is equally true—that diseased conditions have been induced by its powerful exercise. Let me remind you of some simple examples of this. Physiologists tell us that "the influence of particular conditions of the mind in exciting, suspending, or modifying various secretions of the organs of the body is a matter of daily experience. The lachrymal secretion, for example, which is continually being formed to a small extent for the purpose of bathing the surface of the eye, is poured out in great abundance under the moderate excitement of the emotions, either of joy, tenderness, or grief. It is checked, however, by violent emotions; hence, in intense grief, the tears do not flow, and it is a well-known indication of moderated sorrow when the gush takes place—this very act affording relief." Again,

"The flow of *saliva* is stimulated by the sight, the smell, the taste, or even by the thought of food, especially of such as is of a savory character. On the other hand, violent emotion may suspend the salivary secretion, as is shown by the well-known test, often employed in India, for the discovery of a thief amongst the

servants of a family—that of compelling all the parties to hold a certain quantity of rice in the mouth during a few minutes, the offender being generally distinguished by the comparative dryness of his mouthful at the end of the experiment. These changes take place through the nervous system, and may be entirely independent of a voluntary exertion of the will."

Various organs are acted upon, on the one hand, by emotional states, and on the other by this state of "*expectant* attention," to a degree which not only influences their muscular action but their *nutrition* as well. "The *heart* sympathizes so much with the emotions that the languages of almost all civilized nations refer to it as the seat of "feelings." The *blood* also, it has been shown, may undergo sudden and minute changes in its character so as to produce not only *morbid* changes in a part or of an organ, but even alterations and improvement in its *nutrition*, producing that harmony of nature which we call health. Dr. Carpenter says further: "It seems certain that the simple direction of the *consciousness* to a part, independently of emotional excitement, but with the *expectation* that some change will take place in its organic activity, is often sufficient to induce such an alteration, and would probably *always* do so if the concentration of the attention were sufficient." The most satisfactory exemplification of this principle has been given by the experiments of Mr. Braid, who succeeded in producing very decided changes in the secretions of particular organs by the fixation of the attention upon them in what is now known as the "*hypnotic*" state.

It is not requisite, however, to produce a state of "hypnotism" (or somnambulism) if the attention can be sufficiently drawn in any other mode. "We know that certain effects are producible by *voluntary* direction of the consciousness to the result. It is equally true that the same effects may be produced by an involuntary fixation of the attention to the result; this involuntary action of the consciousness being consequent upon an eager expectation of benefit from some curative method in which implicit confidence is placed."

Let me quote further from Dr. Buckley: "Active incredulity in persons not acquainted with these laws, but willing to be experimented upon, is often more favorable to sudden effects than mere stupid, acquiescent credulity. The first thing the incredulous,

hard-headed man, who believes that 'there is nothing in it,' sees, that he cannot fathom, may lead him to succumb instantly to the dominant idea."

If, then, this law is so powerful and produces its effects in some cases, why may it not apply in all? What need of doctors and nurses and materia medica? Why spend so much time and money in perfecting these? The answer is that this is only one of Nature's laws, extremely limited in its application and influence, and that "it may operate for evil no less than for good" (Carpenter). The laws of healing deduced from a knowledge of anatomy, physiology, pathology, and psychology are wider in their range of usefulness, and more humane and beneficent in their exercise. All wise doctors know and make use of this law of expectant attention; they endeavor to arouse it in their patients, and when aroused it aids the tangible means which are employed to foster the action of the other laws of healing. There are no "schools" in the practice of medicine, the various names with which you are familiar,—allopathic, homeopathic, eclectic,—which were invented to express an *exclusive* method of practising medicine, are not recognized by doctors of medicine. An exclusive method of practising medicine is an impossibility. We try to understand the laws of nature, to make use of and foster their action, and for this purpose use "whatever the leaders and teachers of medicine have found to be useful for the relief of human suffering." Do not be alarmed! We have lived through "Mesmerism," we have lived through "blue glass," we shall live through "faith cure," "mind cure," and "Christian Science," and there will always be need for good doctors and good nurses.

Finally, young ladies, my object in presenting to you this subject this evening is twofold, First, to try to stimulate in you an enthusiasm which is above that of blind obedience and the performance of mechanical duties, by showing you that in your contact with your patients you can aid the action of this law of the mind to which I have called your attention, by cheerfulness, by encouragement, and by maintaining belief in the doctor and the means which he is using; and, second, to suggest to you a topic of study, remembering Dr. Johnson's statement that "knowledge is of two kinds;—we know a subject ourselves, or we know where we can find information upon it."

TWENTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT.

THE historian who writes the record of the 19th century will not have the sorrowful task of describing a progress which has not been accompanied by a change for the better in those things which relate to the body and the soul. This change has nowhere been more visible than in every hospital through the length and breadth of the land, where the humblest and poorest are cared for with thoughtful intelligence by conscientious women, while outside friends, whom the knowledge of their fidelity has interested in the work, fill those same hospitals with comforts and conveniences unthought of less than fifty years ago.

The pessimist, looking out from his study upon a world which is still full of sin and misery, exclaims : "Where is the promise of His coming, for since the fathers fell asleep all things continue as they were from the beginning of the creation." But the humanitarian, who has watched, during the latter half of the 19th century, the growth of man's love to man, which is the only visible outcome of man's love to God, goes forward into the 20th century with a faith and courage which is best expressed in the words of the poet :

> "Ring out the old, ring in the new,
> Ring out the false, ring in the true,
> Ring in the valiant man and free
> The larger heart, the kindlier hand,
> Ring out the darkness of the land,
> Ring in the Christ that is to be."

It seems right that the Managers of the Bellevue Training School for Nurses, who have watched with so much interest the development of a work which is of such value to the poorest and humblest, should offer their small tribute of hope for the coming years.

During the past year the school has added five more pupils to its number, so that to-day there are 80 nurses on duty in the

wards of Bellevue. During the next month seven more pupils will probably be added to the school, in order to take charge of the nursing in the new ward for consumptives.

In the year 1900 there were 1876 applications for admission to the school. Of these, 51 probationers were received, but for various reasons 14 of the number could not meet the requirements of the probationary term. For the present graduating class, 32 were accepted, 8 were dropped during the first year, and one, a most promising pupil, died after a very short illness. During the second year, three have been dropped, bringing the class of 1900 down to twenty. The course of study has been the same as during previous years. The senior class has two courses of instruction each week, and one lecture and quiz each week. The juniors have two classes of instruction each week, and one lesson in cooking for the sick. Besides this, the nurses all receive practical instruction in the wards of the hospital. Six lectures are given by Dr. Carlisle on diseases; Dr. Garmony, on surgery and emergencies; Dr. Pulley, on fluids of the blood and bacteriology; Dr. Hamlin, on obstetrics; Miss Bannister, on massage. Special training is given in the care of the insane and alcoholic patients. A demonstration of the peptonizing of milk and other foods for the sick is given each year.

During the past year one of our graduates, Miss Gertrude Moore, went to Cuba to organize a second training school for nurses, in a hospital of 1000 beds, under Major Greble, the Commissioner of Charities for the island of Cuba.

Another graduate, Miss Sampson, went to Cuba under the auspices of the Cuban Orphan Society. She now has a hospital and training school, the pupils of which are chosen from among the older orphan girls.

Another graduate, Miss Turner, is head nurse in the Yellow Fever Hospital in Havana. Last November, Miss O'Donnell of the Mercedes Hospital, sent for three graduates to take charge of a new operating room and two new wards, which have been added to her large hospital.

We receive good reports of those of our graduates who are still in the Philippines. The calls for private nurses during the past year were 798. Calls to fill hospital positions, 27. The principal ones Miss Brennan was able to supply. Miss McCarty, who

had been night superintendent for over a year, left in September to take charge of St. Joseph's Hospital in Syracuse. Miss Huffcut took Miss Newberry's place as superintendent of the Women's and Children's Hospital, San Francisco, California. Miss Woodworth has gone to the new hospital in Albany, and Miss Aldrich to Saratoga. A number of the graduates availed themselves of the privilege of taking a post graduate course. The Lazarus Pavilion has been occupied by several graduates who were sick, the expenses being paid from the Mary de Witt Cuyler Fund. The Edith Home was again opened during the summer. Many nurses and teachers enjoyed the rest, bathing, and shade this pleasant spot affords.

During the past year we have to record the marriage of three of our graduates, and the death of four. The Managers desire to thank Commissioner Keller for his uniform courtesy and kindness. They also thank the Medical Board for their cordial cooperation with the work of the school. Mr. O'Rourke has been, as usual, most considerate and helpful.

Virginia R. Osborn,
Secretary.

GRADUATING CLASS OF 1900.

Allen, Winifred	New York.
Archibald, Frances	New York.
Benson, Iowa	Iowa.
Brown, Nora	Iowa.
Burke, Catherine	New York.
Colston, Susan	Virginia.
Dougherty, Mary	New York.
Freaner, Jessie	Maryland.
Gerrity, Julia	Pennsylvania.
Gillett, Lillian	New York.
Hammerle, Bertha	New York.
Jamison, Emily	New York.
Jewell, Lotabel	New York.
Leary, Margaret	Michigan.
Pendexter, Marie	Maine.
Schrubbé, Frances	Iowa.
Sears, Helen	Massachusetts.
Smith, Jennie	New York.
Tinley, Beatrice	Iowa.
Wilkinson, Elizabeth	Virginia.

List of Graduates from 1875 to 1900.

1875.

1 Buck, Miss Lucretia, Private nurse, New York City.
2 Carpenter, Miss Cora, Private nurse, at home, Lakewood, N. J.
3 Fonerden, Miss Mary, Deceased.
4 Lewis, Miss Eliza, Deceased.
5 Von Vredenburg, Mrs., Deceased.
6 Williams, Miss Mary, Private nurse, New York City.

1876.

7 Bestow, Miss M. Augusta, At home, Coolville, Ohio.
8 Brady, Miss M., now Mrs. Cummings, Private nurse, Tacoma, Wash.
9 Brennan, Miss Annie, Private nurse, New York City.
10 Davis, Miss A. C., Deceased.
11 Deming, Miss Jennie.
12 Gray, Miss Sarah, At home.
13 Jordan, Miss Maria, Deceased.
14 Luce, Miss Lizzie, At home, Eureka Springs, Ark.
15 Miller, Miss Katie, Deceased.
16 Reid, Mrs. E. R.
17 Root, Miss Frances F., now Mrs. Ch. Duffy, New York City.
18 Trott, Miss Verna, now Mrs. Quante, Private nurse, Baltimore, Md.
19 Youngs, Emily, Private nurse, Chicago, Ill.

1877.

20 Crandall, Miss C. C., now Mrs. Conard, Maywood, Ill.
21 Fowler, Miss Fannie, now Mrs. Arnold, St. Luis Obispo, Cal.

22 Gosling, C. M., At home, New York City.
23 Hibbard, Violetta, Deceased.
24 Kerr, Mary, Deceased.
25 Mackey, Marie, Private nurse, New York City.
26 Morse, Mrs. Hester, Private nurse, New York City.
27 Rich, Kate, Private nurse, New York City.
28 Sangster, Jane E., Instructress of District Nursing, Roxbury, Mass.
29 Schultz, Elvira.
30 West, Sarah M., Deceased.
31 West, Susan, At home, Petersville, Md.

1878.

32 Andrews, A. E., Boston, Mass.
33 Belt, R. G., Private nurse, New York City.
34 Borde, La Sophia, C. P. Mission Work, Charleston, S. C.
35 Brown, Eliza Watson, At home, Brooklyn, N. Y.
36 Brown, M. E. (M.D.), now Mrs. Dewey, Milwaukee, Wis.
37 Burgess, Lillie, now Mrs. Decker, New York City.
38 Callan, Gaudeloupe, Private nurse, Washington, D. C.
39 Clark, Mary S., Head nurse, Presbyterian Home, New York City.
40 Clay, Emma, At home, Middlebury, Vt.
41 Croxall, Catharine, Private nurse, New York City.
42 Dunn, Emily, Private nurse, Tarrytown, N. Y.
43 Foster, E. A., now Mrs. Simmons, Cal.
44 Guillam, Mary R., Deceased.
45 Hagar, Emma J.
46 Jagger, Mary S., Private nurse, New York City.
47 McNutt, Julia (M.D.), Practising, New York City.
48 Mawson, Mrs., Private nurse, New York City.
49 Morton, Jean, Private nurse, New York City.
50 Odell, Annie S., At home, Philadelphia, Pa.
51 Perry, Maria (M.D.), Practising, Ithaca, N. Y.
52 Porter, Eliza A. C., At home.
53 Post, Sarah E. (M.D.), Practising, Brooklyn.
54 Reilly, Mrs., now Mrs. Wales, Lyme, Conn.
55 Shaw, Marion, At home, Dublin, Ireland.

56 Van Deusen, Mandana, Head nurse, Pennoyer Sanitarium, Kenosha, Wis.
57 Wilbur, Caroline A., At home, Newburg, N. Y.

1879.

58 Angell, J. J., Private nurse, New York City.
59 Benedict, Effie R., Private nurse, New York City.
60 Boggs, Mary R., At home, Augusta, Ga.
61 Bowie, Mrs. R. A.
62 Bradley, Ellen B., Private nurse, At home, Castleton Corners, S. I.
63 Burnop, Elizabeth, At home, Albany, N. Y.
64 Church, E. L., At home, Jericho, Vt.
65 Coard, Mrs. J. A.
66 Harman, J. N., At home, Baltimore, Md.
67 Hinchcliffe, Mary E., Private Nurse, New York City.
68 Johnson, K. J., Private nurse, Schenectady, N. Y.
69 Knight, M. E., now Mrs. Bartlett, New York City.
70 Langevin, Leah, now Mrs. Brown, Private nurse, Albany, N. Y.
71 Lee, Mrs. C. W., Private nurse, New York City.
72 Liller, Mrs. R. S., At home, Hungerford, Berks., Eng.
73 Meddaugh, Mrs., At home, Morristown, N. J.
74 Meikle, Mary, At home, Jericho, Vt.
75 Merchant, Sophie, At home.
76 Miner, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
77 Pine, Alice E., At home, New York City.
78 Price, R. M., At home, New York City.
79 Root, Sarah E., Deceased.
80 Saddington, Eleanor, Private nurse, New York City.
81 Shuwalter, Ella, now Mrs. Kleever, Kansas City, Mo.
82 Smith, Mrs. S. E., Private nurse, New York City.
83 Turner, Mrs. Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
84 Vernois, T. M., District nurse, Holland.
85 White, Amelia, District nurse, New York City.
86 Wickham, Adelaide, now Mrs. Burt, Head nurse, Sanitarium, Battle Creek, Mich.
87 Yancey, Jennie, now Mrs. Harris, Henderson, N. C.

1880.

88 Aldrich, F. A., Deceased.
89 Bishop, Mrs., now Mrs. Baker, Worcester, Mass.
90 Bowe, Mrs. R. A., New York City.
91 Clarkson, S. F., Married.
92 Coxhead, Anna R., now Mrs. Northrop, Private nurse, New York City.
93 Diffendorf, Mary, At home.
94 Etter, Mary F., Deceased.
95 Fullam, Mrs. (M.D.), Practising, Chicago, Ill.
96 Hanchett, J. S. (M.D.), Practising, Syracuse, N. Y.
97 Hart, R. S., Private nurse, Washington, D. C.
98 Hemple, Mary E., Private nurse, Chicago, Ill.
99 Hoppe, Theresa, Convent in France.
100 Hulett, A. C., At home.
101 Hull, C. T., Private nurse, New York City.
102 Laird, U. W., Woodside, Del.
103 Langwar, Anna D., Deceased.
104 Markham, M. A., At home, New Haven, Conn.
105 Mostow, E. E., Private nurse, New York City.
106 Pangborn, L. E., Deceased.
107 Redmond, Mrs. E. E., At home, Brockville, Canada.
108, Reid, M. E., Deceased.
109 Robertson, Esther, Sacred Heart Hospital, Manchester, N. H.
110 Shaw, Sarah, Private nurse, New York City.
111 Simonson, S. L., Private nurse, New York City.
112 Snyder, M. E., now Mrs. Dubois, Whiteport, N. Y.
113 Somerset, Lizzie, Private nurse, New York City.
114 Stone, A. M., now Mrs. Cammer, Cleveland, Ohio.
115 Warren, Alice M., Private nurse, New York City.
116 White, Julia, Deceased.
117 Wright, H. E., now Mrs. Weeks, At home.

1881.

118 Allen, S. E., Deceased.
119 Benedict, Augusta, Private nurse, New York City.
120 Berry, Mrs. Inez, At home, Providence, R. I.

121 Brooks, E. M., now Mrs. Peter Hoe, Montclair, N. J.
122 Bullock, Mary, now Mrs. Bohling, New York City.
123 Cilley, A. L., Married, New York City.
124 Clark, S. M., At home.
125 Coffin, Magdalena, At home.
126 Ellis, Anna, Deceased.
127 Emmons, Alice, District nurse, New York City.
128 Hall, Carrie, At home, New York.
129 Hubbard, Emily, L., now Mrs. Hawley, Highland, San Bernardino Co., Cal.
130 Hunt, A. R., now Mrs. Brice, Chicago, Ill.
131 Kerr, Emily, Private nurse, New York City.
132 Leighton, Frances, Private nurse, New York City.
133 Lowe, A. H., Private nurse, New York City.
134 Macy, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
135 Mills, E. B., Deceased.
136 Pierce, E. E., Deceased.
137 Randall, Mrs. Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
138 Richards, E. M., now Mrs. Morrow, Indianapolis, Ind.
139 Scarlett, Amelia, Private nurse, New York City.
140 Shallcross, Catherine, Deceased.
141 Van Deurs, Martha, now Mrs. Lawson, New York City.
142 Warren, Cora, Private nurse, New York City.
143 Watson, Cora, At home, Cincinnati, Ohio.
144 White, Gertrude, now Mrs. Brown, Washington, D. C.

1882.

145 Adams, S. W., now Mrs. F. W. Conrad, San Bernardino, Cal.
146 Alford, H. M., now Mrs. Devine, New York City.
147 Barnard, E. G., Private nurse, New York City.
148 Boddie, L. W., Deceased.
149 Brennan, Agnes S., Superintendent of New York Training School, attached to Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
150 Clancy, H. D., Deceased.
151 Conway, A. L., Deceased.
152 Crosby, S. J. (M.D.), Practising, Cincinnati, Ohio.
153 Disbrow, Sophie, now Mrs. Goddard, New York City.
154 Drake, S. C., Private nurse, Elmira, N. Y.
155 Knapp, Emma, now Mrs. Piper, Omaha, Neb.
156 Law, C. M., Private nurse, New York City.

157 Manley, J. C., Private nurse, New York City.
158 Martin, A. S., At home, San Francisco, Cal.
159 Shaw, K. G., now Mrs. Wixon, At home, Little Britain, N. Y.
160 Shoemaker, Mrs., Private nurse, New York City.
161 Slayton, M. S., At home, New York City.
162 Starr, Lida G., Private nurse, New York City.
163 Traver, A. A., now Mrs. L. Harrison, Newton, Boston, Mass.
164 Wright, Mrs. Emily, Private nurse, New York City.

1883.

165 Bolt, Jennie M., now Mrs. Griffin, Unadilla, N. Y.
166 Clark, A. B., Private nurse, New York City.
167 Dreyer, M. E., Private nurse, New York City.
168 Field, V. S., Private nurse, New York City.
169 Hampton, I. A., now Mrs. Robb, Cleveland, O.
170 Harrington, M. E., Private nurse, New York City.
171 Hart, Meredith, Nurse at Robert College, Constantinople.
172 Holtorf, Louise, Deceased.
173 Horner, Harriet, Studying Medicine, Boston, Mass.
174 Johnson, M. A., Matron of private hospital, Washington, D. C.
175 Judd, M. E., now Mrs. Pardee, Philadelphia, Pa.
176 Krause, Louise, now Mrs. Dawson, Kansas City, Mo.
177 Lampe, H. E., Private nurse, New York City.
178 Lewis, Belle.
179 MacKenzie, M. E., now Mrs. Garmany, New York City.
180 Mandeville, Edith, now Mrs. J. Neville Craig, Florence, Italy.
181 Matheson, Joan, At home, Perth, Canada.
182 Newlin, Helen, Deceased.
183 Peck, Caroline, Private nurse, New York City.
184 Shaw, Jane, Dublin, Ireland.
185 Slade, E. E., now Mrs. Leonard, Newport, R. I.
186 Smith, Ida, Deceased.
187 Stackhouse, Martha, now Mrs. Walton, Fallsington, Pa.
188 Tingley, S. J., Deceased.

189 Traylen, Dora, Superintendent, St. John's Riverside Hospital, Yonkers, N. Y.
190 Vorce, S. J., Private nurse, New York City.
191 Willcox, F. E., now Mrs. Close, New York City.

1884.

192 Alton, A. M., Married.
193 Arthur, Jennie, now Mrs. Edwin Parsons, Clinton, Ky.
194 Baker, H. W., Private nurse, Orange, N. J.
195 Baldwin, S. K., Private nurse, Northwood, Iowa.
196 Becker, E. J., Private nurse, New York City.
197 Bigelow, A. S., Married.
198 Brownlee, Grace, now Mrs. Clarke, St. Louis, Mo.
199 Clary, M. E , Private nurse, New York City.
200 Crippen, Florence, now Mrs. Crippen, St. Paul, Minn.
201 Crippen, Marcia, Private nurse, New York City.
202 Darche, Louise, Deceased.
203 Davies, Jennie, Private nurse, New York City.
204 Downes, Helen, At home, Ireland.
205 Draper, Edith, Private nurse, New York City.
206 Dunlop, Catharine, Superintendent, City Hospital, Newburg, N. Y.
207 Faye, Ida (M.D.), now Mrs. Levering Nellore, India.
208 Fussenden, Bessie, Married.
209 Funk, M.A., Missionary nurse, Wo-Ho, China.
210 Gale, Caroline, now Mrs. C. H. Johnson, West Gardner, Mass.
211 Hawley, S. J., now Mrs. Hawthorne, New York City.
212 Lee, M. R., now Mrs. Osgood, Norwich, Conn.
213 McVean, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
214 Merrit, Isabel, Superintendent, Brooklyn City Hospital Training School.
215 Remsen, Henrietta, now Mrs. Stewart Brown, Sanford Hall, Flushing, L. I.
216 Robinson, M. E., now Mrs. Douglas, New York City.
217 Sherman, M. E., Private nurse, New York City.
218 Sniveley, M. A., Superintendent, Training School, City Hospital, Toronto.

219 Stickles, Sarah A., now Mrs. Ivy, Brooklyn, N. Y.
220 Wadley, Mary L., In charge of a Registry for Nurses, New York City.
221 Wood, Ella C., Deceased.

1885.

222 Cameron, Emma, District nurse, New York City.
223 Chapin, Mary E., now Mrs. Earle, Jamaica, L. I.
224 Cox, Teresa A., Private nurse, New York City.
225 Damar, Annie, At home, Buffalo, N. Y.
226 Douglas, Mary L., now Mrs. Gillespie, Private nurse, New York City.
227 Dutcher, H. P., Deceased.
228 Givens, Rachel, Private nurse, New York City.
229 Hall, Alice, Private nurse, Chicago, Ill.
230 Henley, Maud, Private School, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
231 Holmes, Emma, Private nurse, New York City.
232 Hopkins, Jennie, District nurse, New York City.
233 Kimber, Diana C., At home, England.
234 McCormick, Anna, now Mrs. Russell, New York City.
235 McDowell, Frances, At home, Wales, England.
236 Mills, Laura B., now Mrs. Marlow, Syracuse, N. Y.
237 Montfort, Sarah G., Matron, City Hospital, Nyack, N. Y.
238 Murray, Mary, Head nurse, private hospital, Boston, Mass.
239 Schindell, A. A., Private nurse, New York City.
240 Speer, A. M., Private nurse, New York City.
241 Sweet, Anna M., Deceased.
242 Ward, Kate.
243 Webber, Helen R. S., Deceased.
244 Weir, Wilhelmina, Private nurse, New York City.
245 Woodworth, Margaret, Head nurse, City Hospital, Albany, N. Y.

1886.

246 Berry, Jennie L. (M.D.), New York City.
247 Bowers, Amelia, Private nurse, New York City.
248 Brady, Mary, Deceased.
249 Chamberlain, Sarah, Private nurse, New York City.

250 Chandler, Harriet, Private nurse, New York City.
251 Chapin, Dora F., Deceased.
252 Clarke, Mary A., At home, Philadelphia, Pa.
253 Dall, Alice E., Private nurse, New York City.
254 Delano, Jennie, Superintendent, Girls' Department, House of Refuge, Randall's Island.
255 Dock, Lavinia, Nurses' Settlement, New York City.
256 Downes, Ella, Private nurse, New York City.
257 Fowler, Emma J., Private nurse, New York City.
258 Gladding, Mrs. Agnes, Private nurse, New York City.
259 Greene, Alice H., now Mrs. Hotchkiss, New York City.
260 Hutcheson, Florence, Albany, N. Y.
261 Jager, H. F., now Mrs. F. H. Ray, Philadelphia, Pa.
262 Kimber, Helen, At home, London, England.
263 Laflin, Eliza N., At home, Chicago, Ill.
264 Lett, K. L., Deceased.
265 Lewis, Clara J., Private nurse, Binghamton, N. Y.
266 Oakley, Lilian M., Private nurse, New York City.
267 Phelps, Jennie E., now Mrs. L. P. Latimer, San Francisco, Cal.
268 Rhodes, Annie, Private nurse, New York City.
269 Rogers, Mary L., Deceased.
270 Schonberg, Emeline I., Private nurse, New York City.
271 Simpson, Sarah R., now Mrs. Jennings, New York City.
272 Traver, Carrie M., Private nurse, New York City.
273 Wagner, Frieda E., District nurse, New York City.

1887.

274 Armstrong, Evangeline, Married.
275 Ball, Kate, now Mrs. Powers, Los Angeles, Cal.
276 Diamond, Kate W., Nurse in Dispensary University and Bellevue Hospital College, New York City.
277 Eastwood, C. E.
278 Hatch, Mary O., now Mrs. A. B. Holt, Kankakee, Ill.
279 Horrigan, Clara, now Mrs. Devlin, Newark, N. J.
280 Johnson, Ella, now Mrs. Kimnar, Missionary nurse, Foo-Chow, China.
281 Llewellyn, Agnes.

282 Longeway, M. Louise, Private nurse, New York City.
283 McCullom, Sallie J. (M.D.), Chicago.
284 Pelton, Mrs. Lizzie, Private nurse, New York City.
285 Pope, Georgiana F., With the Canadian regt., South Africa.
286 Rayburn, Minnie, Private nurse, New York City.
287 Reed, Rosa G., Private nurse, New York City.
288 Scott, Sarah, now Mrs. Fletcher, Victoria, B.C.
289 Shearer, H. A., Private nurse, New York City.
290 Smith, Janie E., Private nurse, New York City.
291 Talbot, Clara B. (M.D.), now Mrs. Weidman, Rockport, Me.
292 Ward, Clara A., Private nurse, New York City.
293 Warner, Helen M., At home, Irvington, N. Y.
294 Willard, Mrs. Ada L., Superintendent, Mills School for Male Nurses, Bellevue Hospital.
295 Williams, R. D., At home, Hendersonville, N. C.
296 Worcester, Mary H., Deceased.
297 Youry, Kate L., now Mrs. Martin, Brooklyn, N. Y.

1888.

298 Antisdale, Alice, Private nurse, New York City.
299 Buxton, Fannie E., At home, Asheville, N.C.
300 Carroll, Ella L.
301 Carver, Ida, now Mrs. Holland, San Antonio, Tex.
302 Chase, Cora, now Mrs. M. C. Paddock, North Pownal, Vt.
303 Chichester, Harriet, Private nurse, New York City.
304 Chichester, Susan, now Mrs. Smith, Orange, N. J.
305 Dunn, Katherine, Private nurse, New York City.
306 Fairbanks, Florida, District nurse, West Chester, N.Y.
307 Farmer, Gertrude, Private nurse, Buffalo, N. Y.
308 Hess, Christine C., now Mrs. Yutzy, Selen's Grove, Pa.
309 Moody, Mrs. J. S., Bar Harbor, Me.
310 Moore, Mary G., At home, Boston, Mass.
311 Nevins, Grace.
312 Penney, Rosa J., Private nurse, New York City.
313 Perry, Nettie I., now Mrs. Coakley, New York City.
314 Russell, Irene, Deceased.
315 Smith, Florence M., Private nurse, Franklin, N. Y.

316 Stannard, Eva L., Private nurse, New York City.
317 Thornburn, Emma B.
318 Valentine, Estelle, Private nurse, Plainfield, N. J.
319 Voris, Emma J., Private nurse, New York City.
320 Warburton, Fannie, now Mrs. G. Currie, Jr., Grafton, Mont.
321 Webster, Lilian O., now Mrs. W. M. True, Spencerport, N. Y.
322 Wright, Maggie P., now Mrs. James Morgan, Pittsburg, Pa.

1889.

323 Bannister, Lucy A., Studying medicine, Philadelphia, Pa.
324 Bristoll, Cornelia B., At home, New London, Conn.
325 Cahoon, Clara B., Private nurse, Brooklyn, N. Y.
326 Curran, Sarah F., Private nurse, New York City.
327 Davidson, Augusta H., now Mrs. Strippel, Brooklyn, N. Y.
328 Dennis, Francis A., Private nurse, New York City.
329 Duxfield, Margaret A., now Mrs. Livingston, Superintendent, City Hospital, Seattle, Wash.
330 Evans, Mary E., now Mrs. Smith, New York City.
331 Holloway, Alice, At home, Canada.
332 Howard, Martha, Private nurse, New York City.
333 Janes, Martha L., Private nurse, New York City.
334 Littlefield, Mary S., Superintendent, Training School, P. E. Church Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.
335 Loveridge, Emily, Head nurse, Good Samaritan Hospital, Portland, Oregon.
336 Lukes, Agnes A., At home, England.
337 McNaul, Alice E., now Mrs. Burrell, Los Angeles, Cal.
338 Matthews, Mary E., now Mrs. Cairns, Jr., Newark, N. J.
339 Montrose, Hattie F., Deceased.
340 Moore, Gertrude W., Superintendent, Training School, Santiago, Cuba.
341 Quimby, Lucy R., Deceased.
342 Rasmussen, Christine, Married.
343 Remington, Florence, Private nurse, New York City.
344 Repplier, Caroline H., Private nurse, New York City.

345 Tirbutt, Catharine Lee, Deceased.
346 Treacy, Kate A., Private nurse, New York City.
347 Woolhopter, Margaret H., At home.
348 Wright, Jennie M., Deceased.
349 Yoseph, Hannah G. (M.D.), Persia.

1890.

350 Barnes, Minnie, now Mrs. Wygant, Marlborough, N.Y.
351 Beck, Anna M., Deceased.
352 Claghorn, Lelia, Assistant Superintendent, Lackawanna Hospital, Scranton, Pa.
353 Cobane, Louise (Mrs. McLaurn), Deceased.
354 Crocker, Fannie, At home.
355 Dortch, Mary E., now Mrs. Schofield, Private nurse, New York City.
356 Franklin, Helen M.
357 Fraser, Helen, Private nurse, New York City.
358 Hill, Agnes, Private nurse, New York City.
359 Janney, Mary C., Private nurse, Baltimore, Md.
360 Moore, Lizzie E., Private nurse, New York City.
361 Murdoch, Ella, Matron, R. and C. Hospital, New York City.
362 Neilson, Matilda, Matron, Cottage Hospital, Sing Sing, N. Y.
363 Pring, Mary H., At home, New York City.
364 Rigby, Agnes, Private nurse, New York City.
365 Sammis, Oliye E., now Mrs. Knight, Peekskill, N. Y.
366 Sampson, Edith, At home, New Bedford, Mass.
367 Trowbridge, Elizabeth, Head nurse in Hospital, Aintab, Turkey.
368 Turner, Anna, Yellow Fever Hospital, Havana, Cuba.
369 Wright, Mrs. Caroline, R., At home, New York City.

1891.

370 Aiken, Katharine, Deceased.
371 Baillie, Lochhart, Private nurse, Ayr, Scotland.
372 Cooper, Alice, now Mrs. Bensel, New York City.
373 Curtis, Helen V., Married.

374 Durfee, Helen M., Private nurse, Southern California.
375 Gafford, Sarah P., now Mrs. Leonard, New Bedford, Mass.
376 Gilliland, Ella, now Mrs. J. Birmingham, New York City.
377 Hoagland, M. J., Private nurse, Denver, Col.
378 Horrigan, Martha, Private nurse, New York City.
379 Kerr, Anna W., Private nurse, New York City.
380 Kraemer, Elin K., Superintendent, Lackawanna Hospital, Scranton, Pa.
381 Love, Lenora, At home, Norwich, Conn.
382 Love, May L., Superintendent, Training School, Backus Hospital, Norwich, Conn.
383 MacDonald, Helen V., now Mrs. Castro, Caracas, Venezuela.
384 McLean, Margaret, now Mrs. Artman, Albany, N. Y.
385 McMillan, Mary, Studying medicine, New York City.
386 McNair, Mary P., now Mrs. Curtis, Oneonta, N. Y.
387 Mathews, Alice G., now Mrs. Browning, Long Island, N. Y.
388 Middlemiss, Mary.
389 Moore, M. A., Matron, City Hospital, Kingston, N. Y.
390 Prial, Mary F., Private nurse, New York City.
391 Reilly, Alice, At home, New York City.
392 Schlatterer, Wilhelmine, C., Private nurse, Paris, France.
393 Shearer, Kate, Sandford Hall, Flushing, L. I.
394 Shugart, Katharine, At home, Boone, Ia.
395 Spence, Clara L., now Mrs. D. A. Poe, Montreal, Canada.
396 Tryon, Mary, Deceased.
397 Underhill, Ella, Private nurse, New York City.
398 Van Alen, Maria V. D., Private nurse, New York City.
399 Whiton, Alice M., At home, Adams, N. Y.

1892.

400 Apperly, Ada G., now Mrs. Follows, Azasa, Pasadena, Cal.
401 Bentley, Ida W., Private nurse, New York City.
402 Boyle, Mary A., At home, St. Paul, Minn.
403 Burt, Jennie S., Private nurse, New York City.
404 Coleman, Mary E., Private nurse, New York City.
405 Cradock, Cecilia A., Missionary work, New York City.

406 Eger, Nancy J., now Mrs. Smith, Scranton, Pa.
407 Glendenning, Mary F., Private nurse, Stamford, Conn.
408 Hosford, Edith, Deceased.
409 Kellam, Susan P., Private nurse, New York City.
410 Lewis, Florence N., now Mrs. Cook, Buffalo, N. Y.
411 Loughborough, Eliza R., Private nurse, New York City.
412 Magee, Carrie, Deceased.
413 Mayer, Laura B.
414 O'Donnell, Mary A., Superintendent, Training School, Hospital of Our Lady of Mercy, Havana, Cuba.
415 Paul, Elizabeth C., Private nurse, Boston, Mass.
416 Phillips, Elinor, Private nurse, New York City.
417 Reid, Elizabeth F., At home, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
418 Schenk, Annie, Private nurse, New York City.
419 Sechler, Sarah A., At home, Montgomery, Pa.
420 Sexton, Sarah A., Private nurse, New York City.
421 Slee, Annie E., Superintendent, Woman and Child's Hospital, Syracuse, N. Y.
422 Snyder, Emma, Private nurse, New York City.
423 Sweetland, Jessie E.
424 Wilkinson, Lucy.

1893.

425 Barry, Ruth.
426 Brink, Carrie J., Assistant Superintendent, N. Y. Training School, attached to Bellevue Hospital, New York City.
427 Busse, Matilda J., now Mrs. Russell, Puerto Rico, W. I.
428 Connor, Frances C., now Mrs. Leon Grove, Anandale, Penn.
429 Dwyer, Delia, Private nurse, New York City.
430 Gibb, Ida, Private nurse, Philadelphia, Pa.
431 Hamilton, Mildred M., Private nurse, New York City.
432 Harris, Sue H., Deceased.
433 Hope, Margaret, Private nurse, New York City.
434 Hunt, Julia, Private nurse, New York City.
435 Huntington, Fanny, now Mrs. Johnson, Walpole, N. H.
436 Jones, Annie M., Private nurse, Columbus, Ohio.
437 Kelly, Marguerette F., Private nurse, New York City.
438 Leinbach, Mary V., Private nurse, New York City.

439 Little, Nellie M., Private nurse, Washington, D. C
440 Lunney, Minnie, Private nurse, New York City.
441 Marsh, Emma, Private nurse, New York City.
442 Norvell, Emily W., now Mrs. Belt, Washington, D. C.
443 Perkins, Lida, Private nurse, New York City.
444 Reese, Bertha, now Mrs. Stevens, West Roxbury, Mass.
445 Rogers, Alice, Private nurse, Chicago, Ill.
446 Seymour, Marion E., Superintendent, Training School General Hospital, Elizabeth, N. J.
447 Tingle, Katharine.
448 Van Sickle, Harriet F., Private nurse, Cayuga, N. Y.
449 Voorhees, Lesley E., Treasury Department, Washington, D. C.
450 Wicks, Maud A., Private nurse, New York City.

1894.

451 Cary, Charlotte, Private nurse, New York City.
452 Case, Jennie E., Married, New Bedford, Mass.
453 Christie, Emma L., Private nurse, New York City.
454 Clary, Caroline T., now Mrs. Brinckerhoff, Jamaica, L. I.
455 Crooks, Lizzie, now Mrs. Crooks, Pleasantville, N. Y.
456 Farmer, Theresa, Private nurse, New York City.
457 Galbraith, Helen M., Private nurse, New York City.
458 Leigh, Annie L., Private nurse, New York City.
459 Newbury, Myrta J , Private nurse, New York City.
460 O'Neill, Anna V., Private nurse, New York City.
461 Pierce, Emma B., now Mrs. Shaw, Fishkill Village, N. Y.
462 Roe, Helena, Superintendent, St. John's Hospital, Kansas City, Kan.
463 Ross, Annie J., now Mrs. R. Wilson, Ireland.
464 Sherrard, Evelyn B., Professor of Health, Wellesley College, Boston, Mass.
465 Slack, Nellie R., Superintendent, Training School, City Hospital, Toledo, Ohio.
466 Stackhouse, Alice G., At home, Shickshinny, Pa.

1895.

467 Aldrich, Maud, Head nurse, Hospital, Saratoga, N. Y.
468 Andrus, Mary E., now Mrs. Brook, Rutherford, N. J.

469 Bennett, Adelaide, now Mrs. W. McKee, Pittsburg, Pa.
470 Bristol, Phinette K., The E. G. Rust Home, Holly Springs, Miss.
471 Corbin, Carrie, Private nurse, New York City.
472 Davey, Alberta W., now Mrs. Banks, M.D., Port Jervis, N. Y.
473 Dilworth, Eva, Private nurse, New York City.
474 Eby, Laura, Private nurse, New York City.
475 Elston, Lida, Private nurse, New York City.
476 Gordon, Harriet, Private nurse, New York City.
477 Harte, Josephine M., now Mrs. Bradley, Fordham, N. Y.
478 Hayden, Amy, now Mrs. Hart.
479 Hays, Alice M., At home, Wyanet, Ill.
480 Leggett, Alice, Head nurse, private hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
481 Lott, Marian, Private nurse.
482 Merrick, Mary B., Private nurse, New York City.
483 Meyer, Gertrude, now Mrs. Joslyn, New York City.
484 Mills, Louise A., now Mrs. A. Brounlich, New York City.
485 Moore, Helen, Private nurse, New York City.
486 Nast, Julia, Deceased.
487 Pentland, Ruth E., Private nurse, New York City.
488 Pitts, Anna, Private nurse, Albany, N. Y.
489 Reeves, Ella, nurse, private hospital, Port Jervis, N. Y.
490 Russell, Agnes, Private nurse, Philadelphia, Pa.
491 Scanlan, Annie, Private nurse, New York City.
492 Smith, Ada Nina, Private nurse, New York City.
493 Spaight, Emma, At home, North Carolina.
494 Stone, Charlena E., Private nurse, New York City.
495 Summey, Mary E., Private nurse, New York City.
496 Yuille, Lucie, now Mrs. Morris, Florida.

1896.

497 Albers, Emma, Private nurse, New York City.
498 Arnold, Lillie, Private nurse, Cleveland, Ohio.
499 Ball, Rebecca, now Mrs. Freeman, Pocahontas, Va.
500 Betts, Julia, U. S. Army, Manila.
501 Canning, Elizabeth, Private nurse.

502 Cassidy, Nellie, Private nurse, New York City.
503 Choate, Alberta, Private nurse, New York City.
504 Farnham, Lillian, Deceased.
505 Finch, Cora, Private nurse, New York City.
506 Graves, Daisy, Private nurse, New York City.
507 Harrison, Mary A., Matron, Cottage Hospital, Corry, Pa.
508 Herries, Margaret, Matron, Memorial Hospital, Long Branch, N. J.
509 Ketcham, Minnie, Private nurse, Syracuse, N. Y.
510 Macdonald, Mary, U. S. Army, Manila.
511 McCann, Adda, Private nurse, New York City.
512 Magurk, Margaret, Private nurse, New York City.
513 Mantor, Roe, Private nurse, Maine.
514 Markman, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
515 Phillips, Aline, Private nurse.
516 Reading, Elizabeth, Private nurse, New York City.
517 Scott, Izetta, Private nurse, New York City.
518 Shaw, Sara, Private nurse, New York City.
519 Sweet, Elizabeth, Studying medicine, New York City.
520 Wrede, Marie, Private nurse, New York City.
521 Yeakel, Catherine, U. S. Army, Manila.

1897.

522 Boggs, Edith, Matron, Nursery and Child's Hospital, New York City.
523 Bushfield, Grace, Private nurse, New York City.
524 Clark, Marie, Private nurse, New York City.
525 Earle, Eunice, now Mrs. Dean, San Francisco, Cal.
526 Franklin, Anna, Private nurse, New York City.
527 Gibson, Amelia, Private nurse, New York City.
528 Hamilton, Lizzie, Private nurse, Plainfield, N. J.
529 Harrington, Lucy, Private nurse, New York City.
530 Hayes, Louise, At Home, Pennsylvania.
531 Hayward, Louise, Private nurse, New York City.
532 Holmes, Annie, Private nurse, New York City.
533 Kuhn, Emma, Private nurse, New York City.
534 Little, Luwinna, Private nurse, New York City.
535 Little, Sallie, now Mrs. Fetter, Duluth, Minn.

536 McIntyre, Mary, Superintendent, City Hospital, Lexington, Ky.
537 Miller, Lillie, Matron, Cottage Hospital, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.
538 Moony, Mary, Head nurse, Insane Pavilion, Bellevue Hospital.
539 Morgan, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
540 Morrow, Annie, At home, Bristol, Pa.
541 Paulding, Emma, Private nurse, New York City.
542 Powers, Sadie, Private nurse, New York City.
543 Reading, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
544 Rigdon, Catherine, Private nurse, New York City.
545 Scott, Elizabeth, Private nurse, New York City.
546 Sheldon, Cassie, Head nurse, Surgical Hospital, Buffalo, N. Y.
547 Spear, Josie, Private nurse, Roxbury, Maine.
548 Van Meter, Maybelle, Private nurse, New York City.
549 Weaver, Carrie, Private nurse, Des Moines, Ia.
550 Wright, Julia, Head nurse, Wellesley College, Boston, Mass.

1898.

551 Allis, Eleanor, Private nurse, Easton, Pa.
552 Arnold, Leila Church, Private nurse, New York City.
553 Bates, Mary, Private nurse, Washington, D. C.
554 Carter, Netta C., Private nurse, New York City.
555 Ennis, Carrie, Head nurse, Emergency Hospital, Bellevue Hospital.
556 Freeman, Agatha, now Mrs. Royale, Medford, Mass.
557 Fuller, Anna, Head nurse, Ruptured and Crippled Hospital, New York City.
558 Geib, Elizabeth, Night Superintendent, Bellevue Hospital.
559 Green, Lotta, Private nurse, Kingston, N. Y.
560 Hamer, Cora, Private nurse, New York City.
561 Hay, Cora, At home, North Carolina.
562 Heidrick, Katherine, Private nurse, Brookville, Pa.
563 Huffcut, Lillian, Superintendent, Training School, Women's and Children's Hospital, San Francisco, Cal.
564 Jones, Lyndall, Private nurse, New York City.

565 Laird, Elizabeth, Private nurse, New York City.
566 Marsh, Edna.
567 McCarty, Esther, Superintendent, Training School, St. Joseph's Hospital, Syracuse, N. Y.
568 McGroarty, Margaret, Nurse, Bellevue Dispensary.
569 McVean, Sara, Private nurse, New York City.
570 Minnegrode, Lucy, Private nurse, Washington, D. C.
571 Noble, Helen.
572 Peppard, Gertrude, Private nurse, Kansas City, Mo.
573 Runyon, Louise, At home, Metuchen, N. J.
574 Runyon, Virginia, Private nurse, New York City.
575 Ryan, Kate, Superintendent, Hospital, Bradford, Pa.
576 St. John, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
577 Skinner, Jean, District nurse, Bethlehem, Pa.
578 Staib, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
579 Tanney, Florence, Superintendent, Children's Hospital, Columbus, Ohio.
580 Voris, Netta, Private nurse, New York City.
581 Wheeler, Frances M., Private nurse, New York City.

1899.

582 Baldwin, Cora, Private nurse.
583 Bamber, Beatrice.
584 Bewley, Sarah, Private nurse, Washington, D. C.
585 Christie, Maybelle, Private nurse, New York City.
586 Crubaugh, Pearl, Private nurse, New York City.
587 Dally, Laura, Private nurse, New York City.
588 Demarest, Anna, Private nurse.
589 Drew, Susan, Private nurse, Brooklyn.
590 Driscoll, Anna, Private nurse, New York City.
591 Fitzpatrick, Gladys, Private nurse, New York City.
592 Fairfield, Mabel, Private nurse, Pittsburgh, Mass.
593 Hallahan, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
594 Hansen, Caroline, Norwich, N. Y.
595 Langley, Mary.
596 McCulloch, Annie, Head nurse, Mercedes Hospital, Havana, Cuba.
597 McChesney, Alice, Head nurse, Mercedes Hospital, Havana, Cuba.

598 Moyer, Mary, Private nurse, New York City.
599 Rennert, Elizabeth, Private nurse, New York City.
600 Todd, Carrie, Private nurse, New York City.
601 Vaugh, Irene, Night Superintendent, Mercedes Hospital, Havana, Cuba.
602 Walling, Catherine, still in school.
603 Williams, Fannie, Private nurse, New York City.
604 Wilson, Annie, Private nurse, New York City.

1900.

605 Allen, Winifred, still in school.
606 Archibald, Frances, still in school.
607 Benson, Iowa, Grinnell, Iowa.
608 Brown, Nora, Head nurse, Bellevue Hospital.
609 Burke, Catherine, still in school.
610 Colston, Susan, Private nurse, New York City.
611 Dougherty, Mary.
612 Freaner, Jessie, still in school.
613 Gerrity, Julia, Head nurse, Bellevue Hospital.
614 Gillett, Lillian, still in school.
615 Hammerle, Bertha, Private nurse, New York City.
616 Jamison, Emily, In charge operating room, R. & C. Hospital, New York.
617 Jewell, Lotabel, still in school.
618 Leary, Margaret, Private nurse, New York City.
619 Pendexter, Marie, Private nurse, New York City.
620 Schrubbé, Frances, At home, Decorah, Ia.
622 Sears, Helen, Private nurse, Greenfield, Mass.
621 Smith, Jennie, still in school.
623 Tinley, Beatrice, still in school.
624 Wilkinson, Elizabeth, still in school.

REGULATIONS FOR TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

THE Committee of the Training School for Nurses has made arrangements with the authorities of Bellevue Hospital for giving two years' training to women desirous of becoming professional nurses.

Those wishing to obtain this course of instruction must themselves apply to the Superintendent of the Training School, 426 East 26th Street, New York, either in person or by letter, upon whose approval they will be received into the School for two months on probation. The preferable age for candidates is from twenty-five to thirty-two years. The applicant should send, with answers to the paper of questions, a letter from a clergyman testifying to her good moral character, and from a physician stating that she is in sound health. Applicants are received at any time during the year when there is a vacancy. A good education is *indispensable* for a member of the School, but applicants are reminded that women of superior education and cultivation, when equally qualified as nurses, will be preferred to those who do not possess these advantages.

The Superintendent has full power to decide as to the fitness of applicants for the work, and the propriety of retaining or dismissing them. She can also, with the approval of the Committee, discharge them at any time in case of misconduct or inefficiency. During the months of probation the pupils are boarded and lodged at the expense of the School, but receive no other compensation. They are not expected to wear the uniform of the School, but must come provided with dresses of washing material for use in the Hospital. All clothing must be plainly marked.

After the trial months, those who prove satisfactory will be accepted as pupil-nurses, after signing an agreement to remain two years in the Training School for Nurses, and to obey the rules of the School and Hospital.

If a nurse, *for reasons of her own*, leaves the School before the two years have expired, she is expected to refund to the School the money she has cost it.

The pupils will reside in the Home, and serve as assistants in the wards of Bellevue Hospital; the second year they will be expected to take charge of wards, or to perform any duty assigned them by the Superintendent.

The pay the first year is $7.00 a month, for the second year, $12.00 a month. The sum is allowed for the dress, text-books, and other expenses of the nurse in connection with her work, *and is in no wise intended as wages*, it being considered that the education given is a full equivalent for her services. They are required, after the months of probation, when on duty, to wear the dress prescribed by the Institution, which is of blue and white seersucker, simply made, white apron and cap, linen collar and cuffs.

The day nurses are on duty from 8 A.M. to 8 P.M., with an hour off for dinner and additional time for exercise and rest. They are also often given an afternoon during the week, and have half of Sunday. A vacation is allowed.

As the Institution is unsectarian, there are no religious services connected with it, except evening prayers, and all nurses are expected to attend the place of worship they prefer once on Sunday.

COURSE OF TRAINING.

The instruction includes:

1. A good obstetrical service, and a first-class surgical and medical service.

2. The dressing of blisters, burns, sores, and wounds: the application of fomentations, poultices, cups, and leeches.

3. The administration of enemas, and the use of catheter.

4. The management of appliances for uterine complaints.

5. The best method of friction to the body and extremities.

6. The management of helpless patients; making beds; moving, changing, giving bath in bed; and preventing and dressing bed-sores.

7. The practical care of the insane, and alcoholics.

8. Making of all surgical dressings, bandaging, making bandages and rollers, lining of splints, etc.

9. The preparing, cooking, and serving of delicacies for the sick.

The pupil will also be given instruction in the best practical methods of supplying fresh air, warming and ventilating sick-rooms in a proper manner, and they are also taught how to take care of rooms and wards ; how to keep all utensils perfectly clean and disinfected ; to make accurate observations and reports to the physicians of the state of the secretions, expectoration, pulse, skin, appetite, temperature of the body, intelligence,—as delirium or stupor,—breathing, sleep, condition of wounds, eruptions, effect of diet, or of stimulants, or of medicine ; and to learn the management of convalescents.

The teaching will be given by visiting and resident physicians and surgeons at the bedsides of the patients, and by the Superintendent, Assistant Superintendents, and head nurses. Lectures, recitations, and demonstrations will take place from time to time, and examinations at stated periods.

When the full term of two years is ended, the nurses thus trained can choose their own field of labor, whether in hospitals, in private families, or in district nursing among the poor. On leaving the School they will, after passing the final examination, each receive a diploma signed by the Examining Board and by a Committee of the Board of Managers and the Superintendent of the School.

As an appreciation of their services while in training, and as a mark of their esteem and regard, the Managers give a "gold badge" to those pupils who have conscientiously adhered to the rules of the School and Hospital, shown faithful devotion to duty, and an earnest desire to be a credit to the profession.

The Managers of the School wish it to be distinctly understood that they do not guarantee to take all who graduate on the Registry.

COPY OF QUESTIONS TO BE ANSWERED BY CANDIDATE.

1. Name in full and present address of candidate. .....

2. Are you a single woman or widow? .....

3. What has been your occupation? .....

4. Age last birthday, and date and place of birth? .....

5. Height? ..... Weight? .....

6. Where educated? Have you ever been in a Training School or Hospital or done any private nursing? .....

7. Are you strong and healthy, and have you always been so? .....

8. Are your sight and hearing perfect? .....

9. Have you any physical defects? .....

10. Have you any tendency to pulmonary complaints? Or have you any throat or uterine trouble? Rheumatism or flat foot? .....

11. If a widow, have you children? How many? Their ages? How are they provided for? .....

12. Where (if any) was your last situation? How long were you in it? .....

13. The names in full and addresses of two persons to be referred to. State how long each has known you. If previously employed, one of these must be the last employer. ..... has known me years

..... has known me years

14. Have you read and do you clearly understand the regulations? .....

I declare the above statement to be correct.

Date.....

Signed.....

Candidate.

BELLEVUE REGISTRY FOR NURSES.

426 East 26th St.

Telephone No. 833—Madison Sq.

The Managers of the Training School have established a Registry for their graduates, where medical, surgical, and obstetrical nurses, and those competent to take charge of nervous and insane patients, can be obtained by applying either in person, by letter, telephone, or telegram, to the office of the Society, 426 East 26th Street. Telephone No. 833—Mad. Sq.

The terms for the registered nurses are, for obstetrical, nervous, surgical (major), contagious, and men, $25.00 per week. Insane, and alcoholic, $30.00 per week or $5.00 per day.

Infectious and contagious cases include : Scarlet Fever, Measles, Typhoid Fever, Diphtheria, Erysipelas, Septicæmia, and Puerperal Fever.

If at a contagious case for less than a week, $4.00 per day ; $21.00 per week, or $3.00 per day for all ordinary cases, including minor surgery.

No extra charge to be made for attending to the body after death. If called in expressly for this duty, $5.00.

A list of these nurses will be found on page 60.

1. The fee is $10.00 a year, due January 1st.

2. Nurses are to keep the Superintendent informed of their places of residence ; when they are ready for a call ; and *also when they have accepted a case* either obtained from the office or from any other source.

3. Nurses, while in attendance in the sick-room, are to wear the full uniform, consisting of a cap, apron, and dress of blue and white seersucker, unless the patient or family object, or the circumstances of the case render such a dress inappropriate.

4. Nurses are to report to the office when, from sickness or

any other cause, they are obliged to leave a patient who still needs the services of a nurse, so that their place can be supplied as soon as possible.

5. It is the duty of the nurse to take the care of the patient's room, if her time is not fully occupied by the patient ; and also to make herself acceptable to the family.

6. Before making an engagement a nurse should mention her terms, or, if that is not practicable then, as soon after as convenient ; and when an engagement is once made she should consider herself bound to keep it, and not be induced to break her word in order to please a patient or to secure a more advantageous position.

In making obstetrical engagements it is urged on the graduates to be most particular as to date of engagement and terms, so that there be no misunderstanding later.

If any graduate of the School in charge of a case has proved unsatisfactory, the employer is requested to report the fact to the Superintendent.

The regulations for employers are the same as those generally used in registries for nurses :

1. Travelling expenses and washing are to be paid by the employers of nurses, unless some different arrangement has been made between them.

2. A meal should be provided for a nurse when she is required to be awake all night.

3. When it is necessary for a nurse to care for a very sick person for several nights in succession, she should be allowed not less than six hours' sleep during the day.

4. When taking entire charge of a nervous patient night and day, though a nurse may not lose her sleep, it is better for both patient and nurse that she have some time for exercise in the open air apart from the patient.

It is not expedient to multiply rules, as they are not all of general application, and many details must be regulated by the circumstances of the case. We only ask for the nurses the consideration and kindness due to those who contribute so much to the comfort and well-being of members of the family.

CONTRIBUTIONS

OTHER THAN ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS.

Auchmuty, Mrs. R. T..	$100 00	Hughes, Miss.....	$ 23 84
Benjamin, Mrs. S. N...	25 00	Jesup, Mrs. Morris K..	25 00
Delafield, Mr. Maturin.	15 00	Mills, Mr. D. O.....	200 00
Goodwin, Mr. and Mrs.	50 00	Renwick, Mrs. H. B...	25 00
Griffin, Mrs. Wm. Preston, in memory of J. L. R.....	50 00	Roosevelt, Mrs. W. Emlin.....	25 00
		Reid, Mrs. Whitelaw...	100 00

Mrs. Vanderbilt..... $100 00

Mrs. W. Preston Griffin,—usual gift of cake, etc., on Twelfth-night. Ice cream on Birthdays and Anniversaries. Valuable books for Library. A course of Lectures on Massage and Electricity.

Mrs. W. H. Osborn,—Century, Harpers, and Scribners for 1900, and four courses of Lessons at N. Y. Cooking School.

Mrs. Moses Hopkins,—Handsome Clock for Parlor.

Mrs. James Benedict,—Table Linen.

Miss Iselin,—Opera Tickets.

Miss Elizabeth Kean,—Ice cream during July and August. Concert Tickets and books for Library.

Mrs. Gustave Schwab,—Books for Library.

Mrs. S. Gruner,—Books for Library.

TREASURER'S REPORT FOR 1900.

Dr. JAMES STILLMAN, *Treasurer*, IN ACCOUNT WITH TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES. *Cr.*

To Balance to the credit of the Training School for Nurses, in the Second National Bank, of the City of New York, January 22, 1900		$ 2,242 20
Receipts.		
For Services of Nurses in Bellevue Hospital:		
Balance for 1899	$3,765 00	
Account of 1900	24,668 68	
		28,433 68
Subscriptions	740 00	
Donations	665 00	
		1,405 00
Registry Fees		510 00
Interest and Dividends		2,895 00
Income Account "Edith Summer Home"		276 60
Income Account "Mary de Witt Cuyler Fund"		5 00
		$35,767 48

Disbursements.	
Provisions and House Expenses	$12,759 91
Pay of Nurses in Bellevue Hospital	8,718 26
Salaries, Superintendents and Matrons	2,763 55
Servants' Wages	1,840 37
Rent of Rooms outside of Home	1,917 00
Fuel and Light	870 08
Printing, Postage, and Stationery	306 10
Repairs	146 00
Furniture and Linen	760 27
Medical Lectures	225 00
Medical Services	300 00
Registry Expenses	583 01
Badges	138 00
Water Rates	69 00
For account "Edith Summer Home"	253 57
For account "Mary de Witt Cuyler Fund"	225 19
Miscellaneous	99 93
	31,975 24
By Balance, Cash on hand	3,792 24
	$35,767 48

JAMES STILLMAN,
Treasurer.

NEW YORK, January 15, 1901.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

THE ANNEX FUND.

The Managers are most anxious to buy the land adjoining the School on which to build an Annex, the accommodation of the present building being quite inadequate for the increased number of Nurses required in Bellevue Hospital.

It is estimated that $150,000 to $200,000 will be required for land, building, furniture, etc.

The following donations for this object were received in 1898:

Mrs. Astor	$100 00
Mrs. J. A. Bostwick	100 00
Mrs. S. W. Ehrich	25 00
Mrs. J. H. Aldrich	100 00
Mrs. Emlen Roosevelt	100 00
Miss Emmons	10 00
Mrs. E. N. Gibbs	500 00

RECEIVED IN 1899.

Mrs. W. Preston Griffin	$100 00
Mr. William E. Dodge	250 00
Miss Rogers	10 00

Checks should be made payable to Training School for Nurses ("Annex Fund").

HONORARY MEMBER

OF THE SOCIETY

MISS EUPHEMIA VAN RENSSELAER.

LIFE-MEMBERS

BY THE PAYMENT OF ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS AND UPWARD.

Astor, Mrs. William.
Adams, Mrs. T. M.
Appleton, Mrs. J. A.
Arnold, Mrs. B. G.
Auchmuty, Mrs. R. T.
Aldrich, Mrs. J. H.

Butler, Mr. C. E.
Baring, Hon. F. H.
Bryson, Mrs. P. H.
Brown, Mr. A. H.
Barbey, Mr. H. J.
Bruce, Miss C. N.
Baker, Mrs. Anson.
Bryson, Mrs. E. T.
Bishop, Mr. Heber R.
Bishop, Mrs. Heber R.
Bostwick, Mrs. J. A.
Benedict, Mrs. J. H.
Benedict, Mr. J. H.

Constable, Mrs. Fred. A.
Clarke, Miss Annie M.
Chase, Mr. Ed. E.

Carey, Mr. W. F.
Canfield, Mrs.
Carnegie, Mr. Andrew.

Dodge, Jr., Mrs. W. E.
Dodge, Mr. W. E.
Dodge, Mrs. W. E.
Dorr, Mr. G. B.
Dubois, Mrs. A.
Dubois, Miss Katherine.
Denny, Mrs. J. T.
D'Hauteville, Mr. F. G.
D'Hauteville, Mrs. F. G.
Dunwoody, Mrs.
Davies, Mr. J. M.
Denny, Miss Amey D.
Du Bois, Dr. M. B.
Delafield, Mr. Maturin L.
Dubois, Miss Ethel.

Eddy, Miss Lucy H.
Eno, Mr. Amos F.

Ferguson, Mr. Edward.
Frilor, Mrs. C. W.

Foote, Mr. Emerson.
Fahnestock, Mr. H. C.
Field, Mr. Edward M.
Foote, Mrs. Margaret G.
Ford, Miss H.
Fellowes, Miss H. D.

Griffin, Mrs. William Preston.
Grinnell, Mrs. G. B.
Greene, Mr. M. E.
Garner, Mrs. Thomas.
Gray, Mr. Horace.
Greenough, M. A.

Hadden, Mrs. W. A.
Hewitt, Mrs. A. S.
Hayden, Mr. T.
Hedenburg, Mr. J. A.
Heminway, Miss E. M.
Hobson, Mrs. Joseph.
Higginson, Mrs. M. G.
Hall, Miss Martha J.
Harriman, Mr. Edward H.
Haines, Mrs. D. F.
Hadden, Mrs. John A.

Isham, Mr. Wm. P.

James, Mr. D. Willis.
Jesup, Mr. M. K.
Jesup, Mrs. M. K.
Jones, Miss E. S.
Johnston, Mr. J. T.

Kipp, Mr. G. G.
Kemp, Mr. G.
Kennedy, Mrs. L. F.
Katzenbach, Dr. W. H.
Kean, Mrs. John.

Livingston, Mrs. R. J.
Low, Mrs. James.
Lorillard, Mr. G. P.
Lord, Mrs. Edwin.
Libby, Mrs. E.
Lewis, Mrs. George.

Morgan, Mrs. D. P.
Marquand, Mrs. H. G.
Morgan, Mr. J. P.
Morgan, Mrs. J. P.
Minturn, Mr. A. M.
Matthews, Mrs.
Miller, Charles E.
Morton, Mr. L. P.
Martin, Mr. Bradley.
Musgrave, Mr. T. B.
Mills, Mr. D. O.

Osborn, Mrs. W. H.
Osborn, Mr. W. Church.

Pine, Mrs. John.
Pinchot, Mrs. J. W.
Potter, Mrs. M. L.
Phillips, Mrs. John C.
Pyne, Mr. Percy R.
Pell, Miss Frances.

Rhinelander, Mr. T. J. Oakley.
Roosevelt, Mr. James A.
Robbins, Mr. Chandler.
Robbins, Mr. G. A.
Renwick, Mr. H. B.
Reid, Mrs. Whitelaw.
Rockefeller, Mrs. W.

Sands, Mrs. A. B.
Sturges, Mr. Frederick.
Sloan, Mr. Samuel.
Sloan, Mrs. Samuel.
Stevens, Mr. F. W.

Stuyvesant, Mrs. R.
Stevens, Mrs. H. G.
Sturges, Mr. Edward.
Shaw, Mrs. M. L.
Schlesinger, Miss Mary.
Suydam, Mrs. S. C.
Schieffelin, Mrs. H. M.
Spaulding, Mr. H. F.
Southmayd, Mr. C. F.
Schermerhorn, Mr. F. Augustus.
Stevens, Mrs. A. H.

Trevor, Mrs. J. B.
Thompson, Mrs. C. H.
Thompson, Mrs. F. P.
Terry, Mr. John T.
Terry, Mrs. John T.
Travers, Miss Susan.

Vanderbilt, Mrs.

Woodworth, Mrs. Robert.
White, Mrs. J. M.
Watkins, Mrs. L. W.
White, Mr. J. M.
White, Mrs. A. M.
Wetmore, Mr. G. P.
Williams, Mr. S. C.
Weston, Mrs. R. W.
Ward, Mr. G. C.
Winthrop, Mrs. H. R.
Webster, Mrs. Sidney.
Wylie, Dr. W. Gill.
Walker, Mr. J. Hansen.
Webster, Mr. Sidney.
Wylie, Dr. Robert.

Youmans, Mrs. K. C.

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS OF THE SOCIETY.

ARTICLE I.

The Society shall be known by its incorporated name of "THE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES." (Incorporated February 5, 1874.)

ARTICLE II.

The object of the Society, as defined by its charter, is "the election, education, training, and providing of suitable persons as nurses for the sick."

ARTICLE III.

The Society shall report monthly and annually in writing to the "New York County Visiting Committee for Bellevue and other Public Institutions," a branch of the State Charities Aid Association.

ARTICLE IV.

The Society shall consist of Honorary Members, Benefactors, Patrons, Members, and Associate Members.

ARTICLE V.

The Officers of the Society shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer. They shall be elected annually, by a two-thirds vote, by ballot, of the Board of Managers, from among its Members. In case of the death or resignation of an officer, a successor for the remainder of the year may be elected by a two-thirds vote, by ballot, of the Board of Managers, at any Regular or Special Meeting of the Board, two weeks' notice having been given in writing to the Members by the President or Secretary.

ARTICLE VI.

The President shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Managers, and shall call Special Meetings at discretion, or upon the written request of three Members. The President shall name the Members of Standing and Special Committees, and shall appoint, annually, an Auditing Committee of two gentlemen, Members of the Society but not Members of the Board of Managers, to examine and report upon the accounts of the Treasurer.

ARTICLE VII.

The Vice-President shall, in the absence of the President, perform the duties of the President.

ARTICLE VIII.

The Secretary shall perform the duties usually appertaining to this office.

ARTICLE IX.

The Treasurer shall receive, invest, and take charge of the funds of the Society, and shall make written Monthly Reports to the Board of Managers of the condition of the Treasury, and a written Annual Report to the President, at the Annual Meeting of the Board of Managers.

ARTICLE X.

There shall be a Board of Managers, consisting of not less than eleven Members. Five Members of this Board shall be Members of the New York County Visiting Committee for Bellevue and other Public Institutions. The Board may make its own By-Laws and fill vacancies in its own body. The Board may, by a two-thirds vote, remove any member for cause. It shall prepare the Annual Report, and submit it to the Society for approval at the Annual Meeting. It shall hold its Annual Meeting just previous to that of the Society. No Member of the Board of Managers shall receive a salary or any compensation for services rendered. Five Members of the Board shall constitute a quorum at any meeting.

The absence of any Member of the Board of Managers from

meetings of Committees of which he or she may be a Member, for a consecutive period of three months, without giving notice to the Secretary, may be considered by the President as equivalent to a resignation.

ARTICLE XI.

The Board of Managers shall control the management of the School, shall have power to appoint and remove the Superintendent of the School, and shall determine the salaries of all nurses and subordinates.

ARTICLE XII.

There shall be a Committee upon nominations, composed of the President and three Managers. The names of persons eligible for managers of this Institution shall be presented to this Committee, and in the event of vacancy in the Board, this Committee shall report and recommend the party or parties eligible for election. After such nominations by the Committee one month shall elapse, when the election shall take place by ballot at any meeting at which two thirds of the Managers are present.

ARTICLE XIII.

The Finance Committee shall, with the Treasurer, manage the finances of the Society.

ARTICLE XIV.

Honorary Members shall be chosen only for important service and valuable aid rendered to the School. They shall be exempted from the payment of all dues. They shall be nominated by the Board of Managers and elected by the Society at its Annual Meeting.

ARTICLE XV.

Benefactors.—Any person who shall give One Thousand Dollars at one time to this Society shall be entitled to all the privileges of Membership, without the payment of annual dues. A Benefactor shall have the right to nominate *two pupils*, who, upon conforming to the rules for admission, shall have preference over all other applicants to the first two vacancies, and be received and trained in the School.

ARTICLE XVI.

Patrons.—Any person who shall give Five Hundred Dollars at one time to this Society shall be entitled to all the privileges of Membership, without the payment of annual dues. A Patron shall have the right to nominate *one pupil*, who, upon conforming to the rules for admission, shall have a preference to the first vacancy, and be received and trained in the School.

ARTICLE XVII.

Members and Associate Members must be nominated in writing by a Member or Associate Member of the Society ; the name of the proposed Member and Proposer being sent to the Secretary, to be submitted for approval to the Board of Managers. If elected, and upon payment of annual dues, he or she shall become a Member or Associate Member of the Society. The annual dues of a Member shall be ten dollars, of an Associate Member five dollars, payable immediately after election, and subsequently in January of each year. Members shall be entitled to two votes at all Regular and Special Meetings of the Society, and the Associate Members to one vote.

ARTICLE XVIII.

Members and Associate Members may at any time commute all annual dues for life by the payment of One Hundred Dollars, and Fifty Dollars, respectively.

ARTICLE XIX.

The Annual Meeting of the Society shall be held on the second Tuesday of January. The fiscal year of the Society shall be the calendar year.

ARTICLE XX.

The By-Laws of the Sub-Committees must be in accordance with and subordinate to the By-Laws of the Board of Managers. The By-Laws of the Board of Managers must be in accordance with and subordinate to these By-Laws of the Society. These By-Laws can be amended by a two-thirds vote of Members of the Society, or by a Majority of the Board of Managers, at any Regular or Special Meeting, the text of the proposed amendment having been sent to each member a fortnight previously by the Secretary.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

1. Reading the Scriptures.
2. Minutes of last Meeting.
3. Report of the Treasurer.
4. Report of the House Committee.
5. Report upon Lectures.
6. Superintendent's Report.
7. Filling the Vacancies in the Board and Committees.
8. Report of Hospital Visitors.

At any Special Meeting of the Board, only the business for which the Meeting has been called shall be transacted.

MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATE MEMBERS.

MEMBERS' ANNUAL DUES, TEN DOLLARS; ASSOCIATE MEMBERS, FIVE DOLLARS.

Alden, Mrs. B. R.....	$10 00	Chandler, Mrs. Nathan..	5 00
Appleton, Mrs. John A.	10 00	Cary, Mrs. Wm. F.....	5 00
Auchincloss, Mrs. E. S..	10 00	Custer, Mrs. E. B.....	10 00
*Albers, Miss.....	10 00	Collins, Miss Ellen.....	10 00
		Currier, Mrs. Nathaniel.	5 00
Bronson, Mrs. Theo....	10 00	*Curran, Miss.....	10 00
Baylies, Mrs. N. E.....	10 00	*Christie, Miss.....	10 00
Bowdoin, Mr. Geo. S...	10 00	Cassilly, Mrs. C. F.....	5 00
Bowdoin, Mrs. Geo. S..	10 00	Crosby, Mrs. Edward N.	10 00
Butler, Miss Helen C...	10 00	*Corbin, Miss.....	10 00
Blatchford, Mrs. R. M..	5 00	Clinch, Miss Anna.....	10 00
Butler, Mr. Wm. Allen..	10 00	*Crippen, Miss.....	10 00
Bradford, Mrs. W. H...	10 00		
Butler, Mrs. Prescott H.	10 00	Dickerson, Mrs. E. N..	10 00
Brown, Miss Stewart...	5 00	Delafield, Mr. Maturin L.	10 00
Benedict, Mrs. James H.	10 00	Dows, Mrs. David.....	10 00
Brown, Mrs. J. Crosby..	10 00	De Forest, Mrs. Henry C.	10 00
Boorman, Mrs. James A.	10 00	Dodge, Mrs. William E.	10 00
*Benedict, Miss A.....	10 00	Draper, Mrs. Henry....	5 00
*Benedict, Miss E.....	10 00	*Dwyer, Miss.....	10 00
*Bentley, Miss.....	10 00	*Dunlap, Miss.....	10 00
*Bowers, Miss.....	10 00	*Dally, Miss.....	10 00
*Becker, Miss.....	10 00	*Devine, Mrs.	10 00
Cunningham, Miss.....	10 00	Evarts, Mrs. W. M.....	10 00
*Cassidy, Miss.....	10 00	Egleston, Mrs. D. S....	5 00
Cuyler, Miss.....	10 00	Edwards, Mrs. Jonathan	10 00
Cowden, Mrs. C.....	10 00	*Elston, Miss.....	10 00

*Graduates.

Fisk, Mrs. Josiah..... 10 00
*Farmer, Mrs..... 10 00
*Fraser, Miss..... 10 00

Goetchius, Mrs. J. M... 10 00
Godkin, Mrs. E. L..... 10 00
Goodhue, Mrs. C. C.... 10 00
Garner, Mrs. Thomas... 10 00
Gracie, Mr. James K., in Memoriam..... 10 00
*Galbraith, Miss..... 10 00

Herrmann, Mrs. H..... 10 00
Hunt, Mrs. Washington. 5 00
Hewitt, Mr. A..... 10 00
Hewitt, Mrs. A..... 10 00
Hendricks, Mr. Edmund 10 00
Hoe, Mrs. Rob't..... 10 00
Haven, Mrs. G. G..... 10 00
Hunt, Mrs. R. W..... 5 00
*Howard, Miss..... 10 00
Huntington, Mrs..... 10 00
*Huffcut, Miss..... 10 00
*Hunt, Miss..... 10 00

Iselin, Miss..... 10 00

Kean, Mrs. John..... 10 00
Kissel, Mrs. Gustav E.. 10 00
Kernochan, Mrs. Fred'k 10 00
King, Mrs. Percy R.... 5 00
*Kerr, Miss E..... 10 00
*Kerr, Miss A. W..... 10 00
*Kellam, Miss..... 10 00
Kean, Miss Elizabeth.. 10 00
*Kuhn, Miss..... 10 00

Lord, Mrs. G. de Forest. 5 00
Lapsley, Miss..... 5 00
Livingston, Mrs. R. E.. 5 00
*Lampé, Miss..... 10 00
*Loughborough, Miss.. 10 00

Morton, Mr. L. P..... 10 00
Morton, Mrs. L. P..... 10 00
Morgan, Mrs. J. Pierpont 10 00
Marshall, Mr. Charles H. 10 00
*Moore, Miss Helen... 10 00
*Mostow, Miss Helen.. 10 00
*Magurk, Miss..... 10 00
*Marsh, Miss..... 10 00
*Moore, Miss G. M..... 10 00
Minturn, Mrs. J. W.... 10 00
Morris, Mrs. A. Newbold 5 00
*McCann, Miss..... 10 00
*Macdonald, Miss..... 10 00

Newbold, Miss Edith... 10 00
Newbold, Mrs. Thos... 10 00
*Newbury, Miss, for 1899 and 1900..... 20 00

Olyphant, Miss Amy G.. 5 00
Ogden, Miss..... 5 00

Peabody, Mrs. S..... 10 00
Pell, Mr. Alfred..... 10 00
Pritchard, Mr. Wm. M.. 10 00
*Pelton, Mrs..... 10 00
Phelps, Mrs. Anson G.. 10 00
*Perkins, Miss..... 10 00
*Pentland, Miss..... 10 00
*Phillips, Miss..... 10 00

Rogers, Mrs. W. E..... 10 00
Russell, Mrs. Archibald. 10 00
Rockwell, Miss Anna... 5 00

*Graduates.

Rhoades, Mrs. J. H.... 10 00
Robins, Mrs. Geo. H. A. 10 00
*Rigby, Miss..... 10 00
*Reading, Miss M..... 10 00
*Rayburn, Miss..... 10 00
*Reading, Miss E..... 10 00
*Rich, Miss..... 10 00
Rogers, Miss..... 10 00

Schuyler, Miss Louise N. 10 00
Sullivan, Mrs. James.... 10 00
Smith, Mrs. Wm. Alex.. 10 00
Stickney, Mr. J..... 10 00
Stewart, Mrs. John, Jr.. 5 00
Schieffelin, Mrs. H. M.. 10 00
Schermerhorn, Mrs. W. C. 10 00
*Smith, Miss J..... 10 00
Stuyvesant, Mrs. Robert. 10 00
*Snyder, Miss..... 10 00
*Slee, Miss..... 10 00
*Sexton, Mrs..... 10 00
*Simonson, Miss..... 10 00
*Schindell, Miss..... 10 00
*Schofield, Mrs..... 10 00
*Stone, Miss..... 10 00
*Stannard, Miss..... 10 00

Thorn, Mr. W. K..... 10 00
Thompson, Miss E..... 10 00
Townsend, Mrs. W. H.. 5 00
Terry, Mrs. John F.... 10 00
Thomas, Mrs. T. Gaillard 5 00
*Treacy, Miss..... 10 00

*Van Allen, Miss..... 10 00
*Van Meter, Miss..... 10 00
*Voris, Miss..... 10 00

Wells, Miss..... 10 00
Webster, Mrs. Sidney... 10 00
Wheelock, Mrs. G. G... 5 00
Winthrop, Mrs. H. R... 10 00
Wolfe, Miss Sarah C... 5 00
*Wicks, Miss..... 10 00
*Wheeler, Miss..... 10 00

*Yeakel, Miss..... 10 00

*Graduates.

All subscriptions and donations received for 1900 after Jan. 1, 1901, will be entered in the 1902 report.

MEMBERS OF THE BELLEVUE REGISTRY

BY THE ANNUAL PAYMENT OF $10 TO THE SOCIETY.

Their addresses and engagements can be found by applying to the Superintendent at 426 East 26th St. Telephone No. 833—Madison square.

Miss Albers.
" Brennan.
" A. Benedict.
" E. Benedict.
" Barnard.
" Bentley.
" Becker.
" Bowers.
" Coleman.
" Curran.
" Christie.
" M. Christie.
" Crippen.
" Corbin.
" Cassidy.
" Colston.
" Crubaugh.
" Dunlap.
" Dwyer.
" Dally.
" Driscoll.
Mrs. Devine.
Miss Elston.
" Fraser.
Mrs. Farmer.
Miss Galbraith.
" Givens.

Miss Howard.
" Huffcut.
" Hunt.
" Hallahan.
" Emily Kerr.
" A. W. Kerr.
" Kellam.
" Kuhn.
" Loughborough.
" Leary.
" Lampé.
" Mostow.
" Marsh.
" McCulloch.
" Macdonald.
Mrs. McChesney.
Miss McCann.
" Magurk.
" Moyer.
" Newbury.
" O'Donnell.
" O'Neill.
" Phillips.
" Pentland.
" Perkins.
" Prial.
Mrs. Pelton.

Miss Pendexter.
" Rich.
" Rayburn.
" Rigby.
" E. Reading.
" M. Reading.
" Simonson.
" Schindell.
" Snyder.
" Stone.
" J. Smith.
Mrs. Schofield.
" Sexton.
Miss Stannard.
" Treacy.
" Todd.
" Van Allen.
" Van Meter.
" Voris.
" Vaugh.
" Warren.
" Wicks.
" Wheeler.
" Wilson.
" Yeakel.

FORM OF BEQUEST.

I give to the Training School for Nurses, a Society incorporated in the City of New York in the year 1874, under the act for the incorporation of benevolent, charitable, scientific, and missionary societies, the sum of dollars for the purpose of said corporation.